

Nomura Sustainability Day

Nomura Agri Planning & Advisory's Food and Agriculture Sustainability Initiatives

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Agenda



- 1. Why is Nomura engaged in food and agriculture sustainability?
- 2. Food and agricultural innovation toward sustainable development
- 3. NAPA solutions



1. Why is Nomura engaged in food and agriculture sustainability?

1. Why is Nomura engaged in food and agriculture sustainability?

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Long history of involvement in agriculture

- Nomura has contributed to the growth and development of food and agriculture since its founding in 1925
- In September 2010, Nomura Agri Planning & Advisory (NAPA) was established to provide solutions to challenges in agriculture

Nomura Brazil Farm













1925	Nomura Securities established	
	Investment in Brazil Farm	
1965	Nomura Research Institute (NRI) established	
1975	Nomura Agriculture and Livestock Research Institute (Nomurabras) established	
2010	Nomura Agri Planning & Advisory (NAPA) established	
2011	Nomura Wago Farm (currently Nomura Wago Sakaki Farm) established Nomura Farm Hokkaido established	

Nomura Agri Planning & Advisory Co., Ltd.







Founding philosophy

Contribute to the revitalization of local communities and the growth of the Japanese economy through the agribusiness

1. Why is Nomura engaged in food and agriculture sustainability? Responding to increasing global food demand and environmental impact



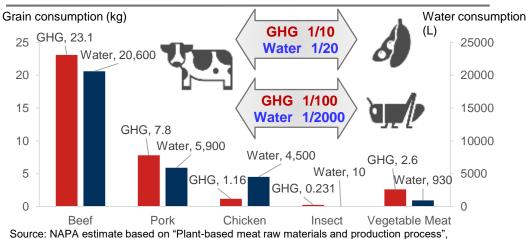
- Increase in global food demand (particularly meat) driven by population growth and development of emerging economies; Environmental impact remains a challenge (Protein crisis)
- To reduce environmental impact, alternative proteins are attracting attention

Food supply outlook for 2050

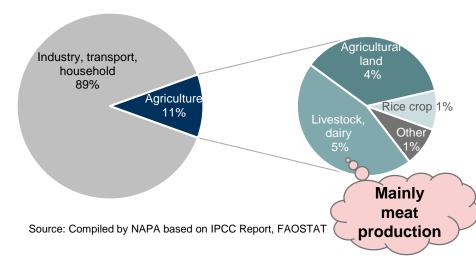
(100 million tons) Approx. 1.5x Animal products, 70 13.98 60 Animal products, Sugar crops, 50 1.83 8.65 40 Sugar crops, Oil seeds, 5.92 1.69 30 Oil seeds, 4.56 Grain, 36.44 20 Grain, 24.42 Increase 10 due to feed 2015 2050 Forecast

Source: World Food Supply and Demand Projections to 2050, Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, Japan

Environmental impact per kilogram for each protein source



Agriculture GHGs account for over 10 percent of total industrial emissions



Stronger demand for meat driven by population growth and development of emerging economies

Higher demand for grain and water (Needed for meat production)
Increased GHGs from livestock production
Forest destruction
Extensive use of chemical fertilizers

Utsunomiya University, National Agriculture and Food Research Organization

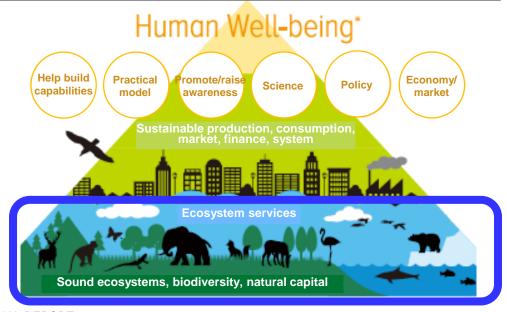
1. Why is Nomura engaged in food and agriculture sustainability? Food and agriculture is a fundamental theme for global sustainable growth



Increasingly complex supply chains and diversified needs of consumers impact various industry sectors

The 17 SDG goals can be broadly divided into three themes: natural capital, society and economy. Social issues related to food, agriculture, the environment and natural resources have become more severe





Source: Compiled by NAPA based on CONSERVATION INTERNATIONAL JAPAN ANNUAL REPORT





2. Food and agricultural innovation toward sustainable development

Evolution of global food and agribusiness

TNOMURA GLOBAL
FOOD & AGRI FORUM 2020

Hosted Nomura Global Food & Agri Forum 2020 with guest speakers from global food and agribusiness companies

Large-scale greenhouse agriculture in Almeria, Spain



Cooperative Agricola San Isidro (CASI) CEO Antonio Domene





New Zealand's global kiwi strategy





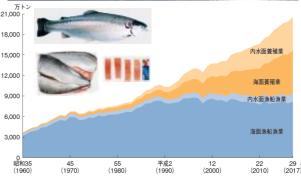
ZESPRI international Limited Asia Regional Manager Nick Kirton





Salmon farming and global marketing in Norway







Norwegian Seafood Council Director Japan & Korea Gunvar L. Wie



2. Food and agricultural innovation toward sustainable development

Evolution of global food and agribusiness

NOMURA INOMURA GLOBAL FOOD & AGRI FORUM 2020 J

Automation of livestock farming in the **Netherlands**

Transformation of food distribution in China

Creation of startups in the US, Israel, Japan

























miRobot



IntegriCulture





Lely Holding **Business** Development Processing Director Guus van Roessel







Hema Fresh (Alibaba's Hema Fresh) CEO Vice President of Alibaba Group Yi Hou









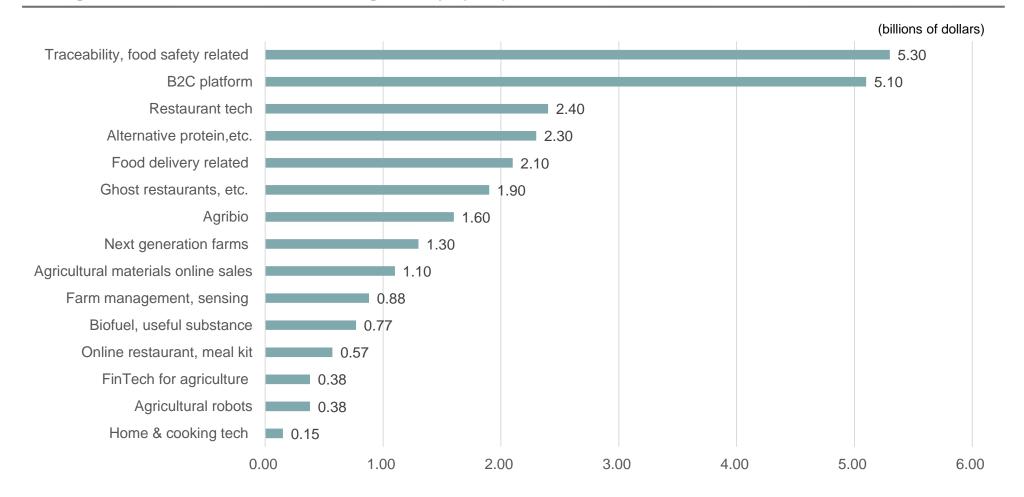
2. Food and agricultural innovation toward sustainable development



Global investment in food and agritech is accelerating

- Financing of up and coming food and agritech startups has accelerated
- In 2020, total investments in startups was \$26.1bn compared to Y6.4bn in 2014, an average annual increase of 26%

Funding amounts for international food and agri startups (2020)¹



2. Food and agricultural innovation toward sustainable development Research and publication on global cutting-edge businesses changing food and agriculture

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Production platform (IoT-ICT system)

1. Optim	Japan
2. SkymatiX	Japan
3. Vegetalia	Japan
4. Fujitsu	Japan
5. Farmnote	Japan
6. Farmer's Business Network	Japan
7. The Climate Corporation	US
8. Hispatec	Europe
9. Priva	Europe
10. Connecterra	Europe
11. Nofence AS	Europe
12. Afimilk	Israel
13. A.A.A Taranis	Israel

Next generation farm (Plant factory, land-based/cutting edge aquaculture)

(1) Plant factory			
1. Spread	Japan		
2. Farmship	Japan		
3. Kidaya	Japan		
4. Farm & Factory Wakasa	Japan		
5. Seiden Kogyo	Japan		
6. Fujian Sanan Sino-Science Photobiotech	China		
7. Crop One HD	US		
8. Aero Farms	US		
9. Bowery Farming	US		
10. Freight Farms	US		
11. Infarm	Europe		
12. Growing Underground	Europe		
13. Seedo Corp	Israel		
(2) Land-based, cutting edge aquaculture			
1. FRD Japan	Japan		
2. Soul of Japan	Japan		
3. SalMar	Europe		

Distribution platform (Direct delivery EC, cutting edge wholesale market

1. Pocket Marche	Japan
2. My Farm	Japan
3. Tokyo Haneda Market	Japan
4. Meicai	China
5. Hangzhou Xiaonong Network Technology	China
6. Shenzen Agricultural Products	China
7. Shanghai Hema Network Technology	China
8. Aggrigator	US
9. Pan European Fish Auctions	Europe
10. SEMMARIS	Europe

Agriculture robot (Drones, automated harvesting robots, robot tractor)

(1) Drone		
1. Nileworks	Japan	
2. DJI	China	
3. XAG	China	
(2) Harvesting robots		
1. inaho	Japan	
2. Abundant Robotics	US	
3. Octinion	Europe	
4. Lely	Europe	
5. Tevel Aerobotics Technologies	Israel	
6. Meshek {76};	Israel	
(3) Robot tractor		
1. Kubota	Japan	
2. Yanmar Agri	Japan	

Agribio (Protein alternatives such as plant-based meat, victimless meat, insect food, genome editing

	<u> </u>		
(1) Alternative proteins			
IntegriCulture	Japan		
2. BugMo	Japan		
3. Taberumo	Japan		
4. Musca	Japan		
5. Ainan Liberacio	Japan		
6. Gryllus	Japan		
7. Ellie	Japan		
Beyond Meat	US		
9. Kite Hill	US		
10. Memphis Meat	US		
11. Finless Foods	US		
12. Calysta Energy	US		
13. Mosa Meat	Europe		
14. NovaMeat	Europe		
15. Hargol FoodTech	Israel		
(2) Genome editing			
1. EditForce	Japan		
2. Platinum Bio	Japan		
3. Calyxt	US		
Ginkgo Bioworks	US		
5. Inari	US		
	10		

2. Food and agricultural innovation toward sustainable development

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Food & agritech market size

Food and agritech is projected to grow in several sectors including production technology, distribution,
 and the alternative proteins market

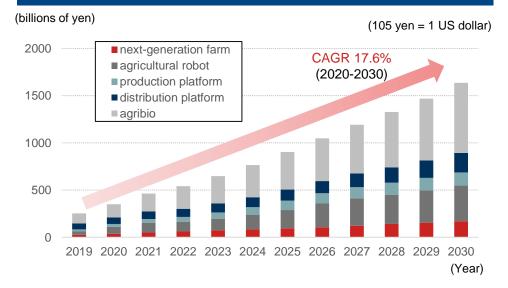




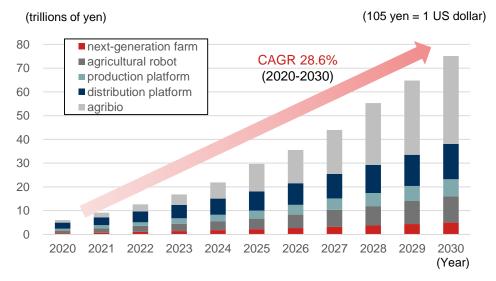




Projected size of domestic market in five food & agritech sectors



Projected size of global market in five food & agritech sectors



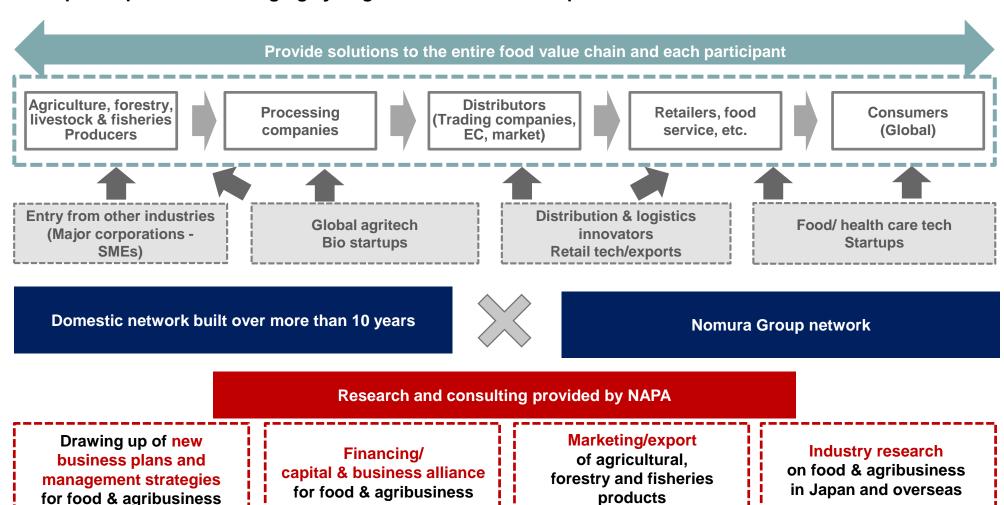
(Source) Nomura Agri Planning & Advisory



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Features of NAPA's consulting services

- Deliver business strategy consulting across the entire food and agriculture value chain
- Expand operations leveraging synergies with Nomura Group's client network





New business

Strong interest from corporates as a new area of business

Corporates have a wide range of food and agriculture needs, and over 100 listed companies alone have entered the sector

Classification matrix of companies entering the agriculture sector

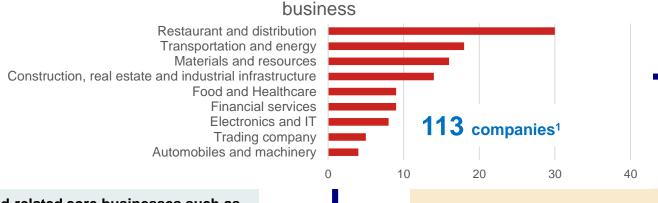
Many companies set up plant factories to supplement/bolster their businesses (Kagome, Kewpie, Kubota, Valor, Oriental Land, Japan Airlines, etc.)



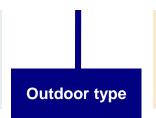
Unutilized facilities are used by many companies to set up plant factories as a new business (Shimizu Corporation, Orix, Toyota Tsusho, Mitsubishi Estate, etc.)

No. of listed companies entering agricultural production





Companies with food-related core businesses such as supermarkets or food service enter the sector to supplement or strengthen their businesses (Aeon, Lawson, Mos Food Services, etc.)



Many companies produce organic vegetables or fruits as a new business

(Sojitz (Aquaculture), Inabata, Kyudenko, etc.)

1. Including companies that have already exited the sector.

2. Supplementary business: Businesses that supplement the core business, including direct procurement of food raw materials or products, or improving the value of the core business.

3. Note: This classification is based on NAPA's subjective perspective and actual reasons for entering the sector may differ.

Source: NAPA, based on public information.

Support business expansion



Support companies entering the food and agri sector through market research and help with technology

Examples of private company needs

Considering entry into agriculture and want to create a business vision/plan

Developing a new area of business by applying in-house technology and resources to food and agri

Conducting research and verification to pursue food and agri as a new business strategy

Finding business partners expected to expand food and agribusiness, create synergies

Major manufacturers

Issues

- Basic research toward the development of new food and agri businesses
- ✓ Target promising areas based on latest business models and market assumptions

BEEF BURGER BEYOND BURGER*



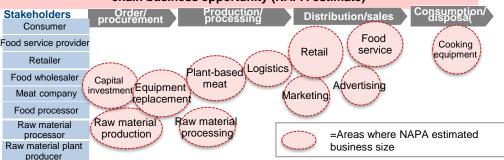




NAPA value

- Analysis/proposal of latest business models
- Estimate project size for each alternative protein value chain

Alternative protein (plant-based meat, cultured meat, insect food, etc.) value chain business opportunity (NAPA estimate)



Major material manufacturers, trading firms, energy companies

Issues

- Create concept for fully enclosed plant factory model
- Identify promising areas where in-house technologies can be used based on the latest business models, technological trends, and market assumptions







NAPA value

- Analysis/proposal of promising enclosed plant factory models Estimate domestic and global plant factory size by product
- Plant factory market size projection (NAPA estimate)



Support the sustainable growth of local communities /economy



Support multiple projects that contribute to the growth of local economies, including strategies to expand export of farm and marine products, attracting companies and promoting collaboration with local companies



Issues

Deterioration of Narita Wholesale Market Decline in distribution Revitalization of local wholesale markets



Issues

NAPA

value

Expansion of abandoned farmland Shortage and aging of the workforce Development of tourism resources Revitalization of the northern region

NAPA value

NAPA commissioned for wholesale market redevelopment

Help promote project by meeting with existing market players, new players and buyers in Japan and overseas

Promote new strategy based on vision to relocate the wholesale market close to the Narita Airport, expand exports

NAPA commissioned for Sixth Sector Industrialization
Company Attraction Project

Company Attraction Project
(Matching event with sixth sector industrialization

companies, local companies and large enterprises, business launch follow-up)

Attract cutting edge sixth sector industrialization companies to Himeji City, promote collaboration with local community/companies

New market to open Feb. 2022, signed agreement with Rungis, France



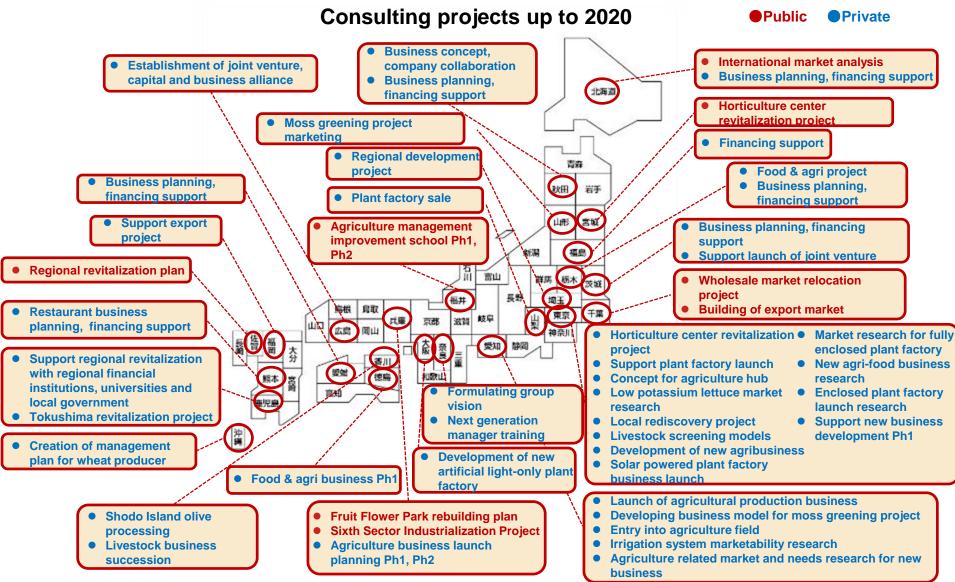
Emergence of agriculture startups, multiple collaboration agreements Long-term partnerships with local companies entering agriculture business





3. NAPA solutions10 years of consulting (Japan)

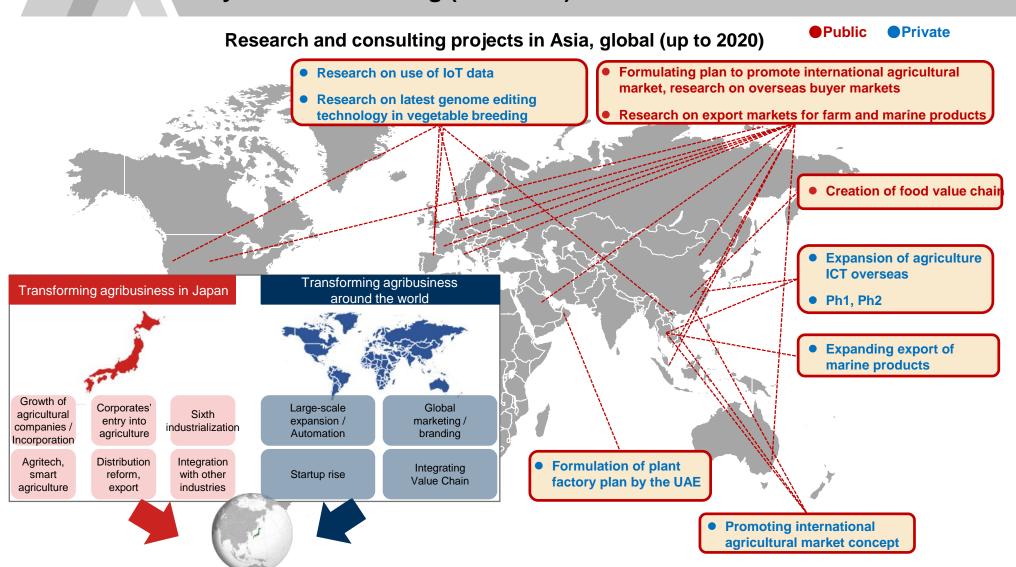




Note: Excluding national research project by central government; not all projects

3. NAPA solutions 10 years of consulting (Overseas)



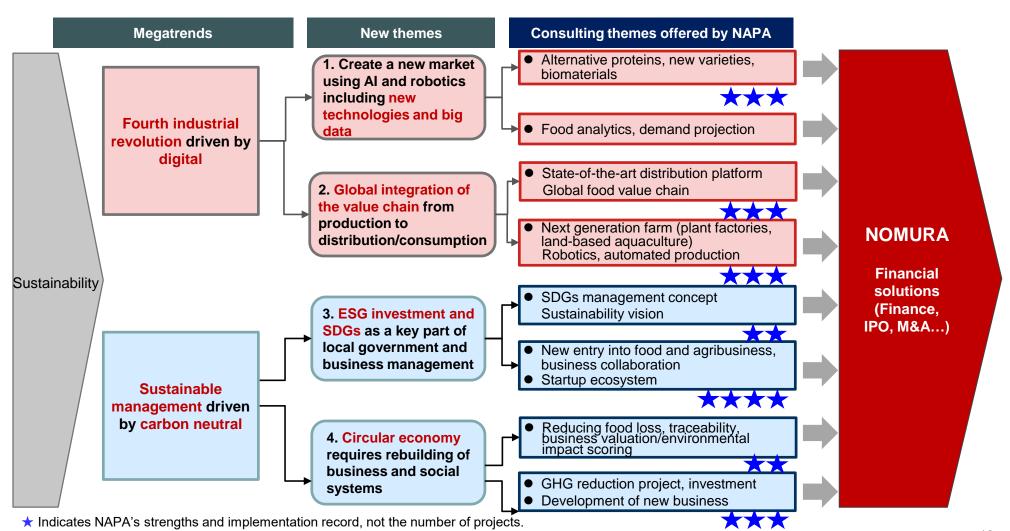


Global expansion of the food and agribusiness as a sustainable industry reaching the next level

Global megatrends and food & agriculture consulting themes

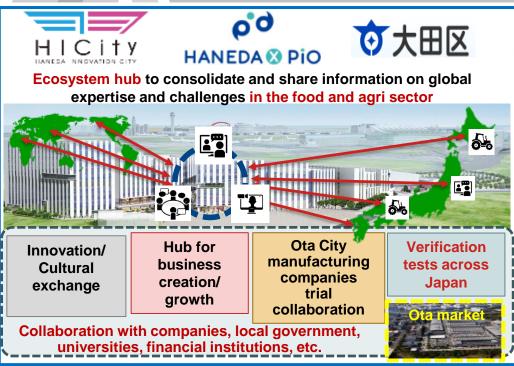


 Deliver a wide range of solutions to business management issues in the food and agriculture sector by combining NAPA's expertise and Nomura Group's financial solutions



New initiatives to support sustainable growth industries







Goal 5 program director
Professor Kazuhiro Chiba,
Tokyo University of Agriculture and
Industry

R&D on food supply industry toward opening up new market 10 projects

Cultivation of new crop varieties by genome editing technology Ryo Osawa, Professor, University of Tsukuba



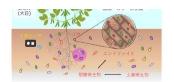
Food and feed production using insects fed by food and feed waste Kei Yura,
Professor, Ochanomizu University



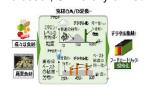
Food waste (25.5 million tons/year)



 Elucidation and utilization of soil microbial functions Haruko Takeyama, Professor, Waseda University



> 3D food cartridge Mitsutoshi Nakajima, Professor, University of Tsukuba



New food brand 'Agrichano' and sale of digital membership



Agriculture X Food X FinTech











Future Innovation Company





Raise producers' income (higher added value)

Create new business model for food-service industry (not store-visit model)

Improvement of consumer's food literacy (dietary education)

Content Company

Online capital markets using blockchain technology

Digitalization of rights

Creation of digital asset market and formation of ecosystem

= Solutions to 'regional revitalization,' 'social issues' and 'private domain'

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